

### MAYURAM VISWANATHA SASTRI

BIRTH CENTENARY

AND

THAALAVAADYA SEMINAR-3



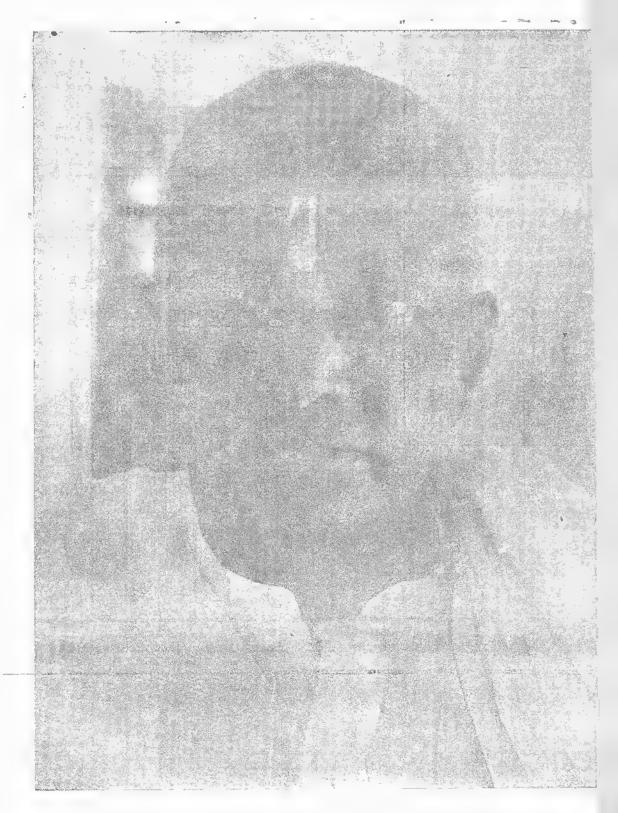
17-11-1993 TO 21-11-1993 AT MADRAS

### SOUVENIR

### ERCUSSIVE ARTS CENTRE (REGD.)

(PALGHAT MANI IYER MEMORIAL ART CENTRE)

183, 8th Cross, 2nd Block, Jayanagar BANGALORE-560011



Mridangam Maestro Late Sri Palghat T. S. MANI IYER

n. Famanather

## PERCUSSIVE ARTS CENTRE (REGD.) BANGALORE

AND

## BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN

MAYURAM VISHWANATHA SASTRI BIRTH CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS AND TAALAVAADYA SEMINAR-3



From 17-11-1993 to 21-11-1993

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183, 8TH CROSS, 2ND BLOCK, JAYANAGAR, BANGALORE - 560011

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### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The Art Centre gratefully acknowledges the kind gesture of the following whose helping hand has made it possible to organise the Birth Centenary of Sangeetha Sahitya Vidwan Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri and bring out this souvenir.

- 1) Dept. of Culture, Ministry of Human, Resources Development Government of India.
- 2) Academic help: a) Sri R. Kuppuswamy Iyer (brother of Sri Sastri)
  - b) Sri S, Shankar
  - c) Sri Umayalpuram K. Sivaraman
  - d) Sri K. S. Mahadevan
  - e) Sri T. S. Balasubramanyam

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The Art Centre gratefully acknowledges the kind gesture of the following whose helping hand has made it possible to organise the Seminar - 3 on Thealavaedyaas (highlighting Dolu, Morching & Gethu)

- 1) National Sangeet Natak Akademi, New Delhi.
- 2) Karnataka Sangeetha Nruthya Academy, Bangalore.

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With confidence we look forward to their continued support for all the future endeavours of the Art Centre in the promotion of percussive arts.



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### PERCUSSIVE ARTS CENTRE (REGD.)

ABOUT OUR ACTIVITIES

This Art Centre was founded with the twin objectives of (a) Perpetuating the haloed memory of maestro non-pareil of mridangam art, Paighat T. S. Mani lyer and (b) Promotion of dissemination of greater awareness among laymen and scholars alike of the knowledge of finer aspects of Percussive Arts.

It was Inaugurated as "Palghat Mani Iyer Memorial Art Centre" on the Vijayadasami in 1981 by Late S. Y. Krishnaswamy, IAS, a devoted admirer, connoisseur, Art Critic and an authority of Palghat Mani's merited multi-dimensional eloquence. This is the First Music Centre established to commemorate the invaluable service of Palghat Mani Iyer to music. In his inaugural address, S. Y. Krishnaswamy observed and hoped that, "if this new venture should enable the audience to understand what the Mrudangam Vidwan is doing with greater interest and greater knowledge than everbefore, then this Centre would have served a very useful purpose". The necessity for forming an exclusive organisation for promoting the interests in the intricacies of Laya and Taala had been long felt. It was thought fit to name this Centre after the Maestro Palghat Mani Iyer, considering the contribution of this great artiste in elevating the status of percussion accompanists in general. Palghat Mani is mostly responsible for the recognition and the present uniform remuneration of similarly graded artistes in mass-media like Akashvani and Doordarshan.

This Art Centre was registered in August 1985 as Percussive Arts Centre (Palghat Mani Iyer Memorial Arts Centre) with a wider perspective of achieving the objects setforth. Data on the programmes organised thus far has been furnished elsewhere in this publication for the perusal of interested connoisseurs for comments and suggestions for improvement. GETHU VAADYA, the ancient stringed percussion instrument was introduced in a Percussion Ensemble for the first time. Several Temple and Folk-Stick instruments like SAMMELA, CHANDE, CHOWDIKE were introduced, in addition to TABLA TARANG to provide melody besides Rhythm. New concepts and compositional forms are being tried. All these have paved a fresh approach and concept of Laya. The International Mini Drum Festival organised with the Indian Council for Cultural Relations of Central Government for the first time in Bangalore provided a new dimension in the appreciation of Percussive Arts. An Ensemble has since been formed with further innovatory ideas.

Our Art Centre depends mainly on the munificient support from Patrons, Donors, Advertisers, and Govt. agencies. The Centre has been organising annual "Thaalavaadyotsavs" the Percussive Arts Festival Cum-Conference and has organised Twelve Festivals so far. A project of Talent Promotions was taken up and some progress has been made in this direction, Inter State Cultural Exchange of Classical musicians has also been taken up.

We have been conferring annual awards to outstanding percussionists and an Award has been instituted by K. K. Murthy, President, Academy of Music, Bangalore in memory of his father under the caption "K. PUTTU RAO MEMORIAL PALGHAT MANI AWARD". "PALANI SUBRAMANYA PILLAI AWARD" was initiated by Mrudanga Vidwan Erode Gururajan in 1990. Mridanga Kalaa Shiromani Prof. Trichy Sankaran of Canada came forward to donate this award annually from 1991.

Since the inception of the Centre, despite several financial constraints, the Centre has managed to bring out several publications.

Dr. Sreedevi and Dr. H. K. Chandrasekhar of USA, have created an endowment to organise the HCK Bhatta Memorial Lectures, some of which have already been released as monographs. The Centre conducted several Lecture-Demonstrations. Study Circles and Seminars on topics related to Laya, Thaala and Percussive Arts by acknowledged scholars and outstanding exponents. Several concerts were also organised to supplement these activities. The Centre has undertaken several projects and the SEMINARS participated by artists from several States have been acclaimed a unique success. Our Quarterly Newsletter "PERCUSSIVE ART" is a medium through which our activities are published.

The maintenance grant of the Govt. of Karnataka has infused a confidence in us to enlarge our academic contents of the activities. Govt. of India Sangeet Natak Akademi, New Deihi has been very kind in assisting the Centre with their grants. The state academy have also supported us. We are deeply obliged to all these bodies. Our sponsorers and advertisers have supported our efforts very nobly. We express our thanks to them all. We are particularly greateful to U.D.N. Rao, our Patron-in-Chief. Our thanks to M R Doraiswamy lyengar, Chairman for the whole hearted support. V. Krishnan, our Patron has been our parennial support in augmenting our finances. We have the guidence of our President Justice Nittoor Sreenivasa Rau in all our activities. Members of our various Committes extended support in all our endeavours. We seek the continued patronage of all our benefactors in our future endeavours in -a like manner to enable further contributing our mite in future years as well.

We thank all those who have directly and indirectly been associated with us and have helped us in our efforts in the cause of promotion of Percussive Arts.

Panchakshari Gawai Birth centenary was celebrated in the year 1992. Vidwan S. Shankar has been responsible for prompting us to organise this Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri: Birth centenary. Sastri's attainments have been reproduced with the kind permission of SRUTI. Sri R Kuppuswamy lyer, brother of Sastri & their family have co-operated with us; The Central Govt, have supported us with their grant in aid. Our gratitude to all these persons & Govt.

BANGALORE K. VENKATARAM
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C. SUBRAMANIAM
Delivers the Valedictory Address



T. T. VASU
Presides over Valedictory Function



KUNNAKUDI VAIDYANATHAN Inaugurates the Taalavaadya Seminar



SEMMANGUDI R- SRINIVÁSIER Chairs the Symposium on Shastri



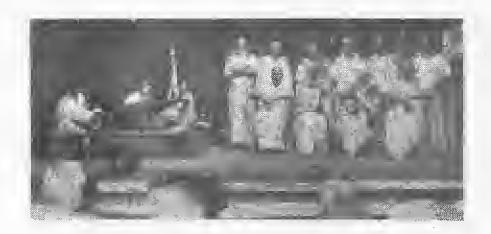
B. M. SUNDARAM Participates in the Seminar



B. V. K. SHASTRY Participates in the Seminar



G. R. JAYA Director, Arts Centre



Mayuran with dignitories at Madras



Mayuram remembered at NADOPASANA



Mayuram remembered at Percussive Arts Centre



Vallabham Felicitated by C. N. Mangala at Percussive Arts Centre Jambu Kannan at Left

#### PROGRAMMES

#### WEDNESDAY, 17-11-93 at 6 p.m.: INAUGURAL FUNCTION

Smt. Radha & Jayalak shmi - Vocal Lakshminarayan - Violin

A. V. Anand & Syamasunder - Double Mrudanga

- Aranaporule Kharaharapriya Roopaka
- 2. Sarasadala Todi .- Adi
- 3. Saravanabhava Dayaranjani Adi
- 4. Kuyaloodum -- Mohanam -- Jampa (Tirukural)
- 5. Shanmukhapadam Shanmukhapriya Adi
- 6. Samarasabhavana Bhimpalas Ad
- 7. Bharatha Janani Note tune Adi

#### THURSDAY, 18-11-93

#### at 6 p.m.: D. N. Gurudutt - Vocal

Durai Balasubramanyam - Violin Anoor Dattafreya Sharma - Mrudanga

- Amba meenakshi Jaganmohini Adi
   Shankara Sriguru Mukhari Adi
- Madhusudana Sarasanana Misrachapu
   Matha Sada Abhogi Roopakam
- 5. Shantha Ahimsa Sindhubhairavi Adi

#### at 7-30 p. m. : Neela Ramagopal - Vocal

Kum, Kalpana Kishore - Violin Umayalpuram Mali - Mrudangam

- 1. Gananatha Gowla Adi (Varnam)
- 2. Kamithe Todi Adi
- 3. Anjel Anjel Kuntaalvarali Adi
- 4. Karmulvil Vanna Simhendra Adi Madhyama
- 5. Jayathi Kamach Tisra Adi
- 6. Arumugam Jenjooti Roopakam

#### FRIDAY, 19-11-93

at 6 p.m.: Parvathavardhini Balasubramanyam - Veena N. Vasudeva - Mrudanga A. S. Shankar - Ghatam

- 1. Vadivel Rasavinodini Adi
- 2. Unnaininaithan Jayantha Sri Roopaka
- Kanden Bilahari Adi
   Guhane Shubhapanthuvarali Adi
- 5. Enayya Kalyani Misrachapu
- 6. Bharatha Samragya Desh Adi
- 7. Samudayahithakai Kapi Adi

at 7-30 p.m. Padma Gurudutt - Vocal B. Raghuram - Violin Poongulam S, Subramanyam - Mrudangam B. Rajasekhar - Morching Sri Mahaganapathi - Ragamalika - Adi Shivananda - Nata - Adi 3. Sri Jagadamba - Chakra vakam Adi Sugunabhushana -Nagaswaravali M. Jampa Mohanam Adi Kavai 6. Vande Bharatha - Jhonpuri Adi SATURDAY 20-11-93 at 6-00 p.m. R. K. Padmanabha & D. V. Nagarajan - Vocal Duet G. Chandramouli - Violin Anoor Ananthakrishna Sharma - Mrudanga A. V. Kashinath - Khanjari - Adi 1. Sri mahaganapathi -- Adi 2. Saravana bhava - Hindola 3. Amba meenalochani - Nayaki Roopaka Todi Adi 4. Kanda Hamsanandi Adi Mamayileri 6. Samanavahitha Kuntala varali Adi Nafina Mohan - Violin at 7-30 p.m,: G. R. Jaya - Vocal A. S. Ranganathan - Mrudanga - Rethigowla Adi 1. Ninné Nammi (Varnam) 2. Jayajaya Gambhiranata Adi - Adi Gowrimanohari 3. Tejovathi Karnataka Behag -Roopaka 4. Mamayahare Kalyani Adi 5. Vani RanjithaBhuvanam - Misrakapy Adi

#### SUNDAY 21-11-93

at 9 a.m.: Gosti Gaana — directed by S. Shankar
SYMPOSIUM on Life and Art of Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri,
chaired by Padmavibhushan Sangeethakalanidhi Dr. Semmangudi Srinivasier
Participants: T. S. Parthasarathy, S. Rajam, P. C. Jayaram,

T. R. Vaithiswaran, K. S. Mahadevan.

at 4-30 p.m.: Rukmini Pushpavanam - Vocal

M. Balakrishnan - Violin V. Krishna - Mrudanga

1. Tandannoyi - Jaganmohini - Adi

2. Shiyanukkilaya - Hemavathi - Roopaka

3. Thaye tharurnam - Suddhasaveri - Adi

4. Summanee - Lathangi - Adi

5. Periyorallikkun - Madhyamavathi - Adi

6. Va Va Velmuruga - Desiya Todi - Adi

7. Tillanna - Bilahari - Atta

#### at 6-00 p.m.: VALEDICTORY FUNCTION

Valedictory address by **Sri C. Subramaniyam**, All India President, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan.

Sri T. T. Vasu, President, Madras Music Academy, Presides.

S. Shankar - Vocal H. K. Venkatram - Violin

Umayalpuram K. Sivaraman - Mrudanga Bangalore K. Venkataram - Ghata

1. Poorane - Hamsadwani - Adi

2. Ehi Sadguru - Kamach - Atta

3. Ellam Sri - Abhogi - Adi

4. Mayil vahana - Amruthavarshini - Adi

5. Ayyane - Kambodhi - Adi

6. Karthi Keyane - Kapi - Roopa

7. Jaya Jaya - Behag - Adi

8. Mangalam . - Hameer Kalyani - Tesra Adi

(NOTE: All recitals are of exclusive compositions of Sastri)

## MAYURAM VISWANATHA SASTRI CENTENARY CELEBRATIONS-I AT BANGALORE

### at the Adarsha Bhavan (Malleswaram) Bangalore.

Inaugurated by Sangeetha Kalarathna SRI R. K. SRIKANTAN at 6-00 p. m.

16-10-93 6-30 p.m. to 7-30 p.m.

Smt. Saroja Sundararajan - Vocal Dr. Natarajamurthy - Violin Sri G. Anantha Subramanyam - Mridangam

Shivananda - Nata - Adi — Ambameenalochana - Nayaki - Roopaka Vadivel - Rasavenodini - Adi — Thaye - Suddhasaveri - Roopakam Sivanikilaya - Hemavathi - Roopaka — Samarasa - Bhimpalas - Adi

7-30 p. m. to 8-30 p. m.

Smt. Jambukannan - Vocal Dr. Natarajamurthy - Violin Sri G. Anantha Subramanyam - Mridangam

Sri Mahaganapathe-Ragamalika-Adi Yellanisri - Abhogi - Adi Sarasadala - Todi - Adi Avvane-Kambodi - Adi Meypoma-Sindhu Bhairavi - Adi Talata - Hameerkalyani - Tisra Adi

17-10-93 5-00 p. m.

Sri M. T. Selvanarayan-Vocal Kum. Jyotsna-Violin Sri B. K. Chandramouli-Mridangam

Ninnenammi - Restigowla - Adi Sri Mahaganapathe - Nata - Adi Ambameenalochai - Nayaki - Roopaka Pashupathe - Mohankalyani - Jampa Samudaya - Kapi - Adi Jaya Jaya - Behag - Adi

Smt M S. Sheela - Vocal Kum. Jyotsna - Violin Sri B K. Chandramouli - Mridangam

Gananatha Gowla-Adi Matha Sada-Abhogi-Roopaka Shankara Sri gum-Mukhari-Ad Saravanabhava-Huidola-Adi Mamava Hare-Karnatak Behag-Roopaka Enayya - Kalyani-Thriputa Ranjitha Bhuvanam - Kapi - Adi Veeradwajam-Brilawal-Adi Samanavahitha - Kuntalavarali - Adi Jayathi - Kamach - Roopaka

Mangalam - Hameer Kalyani - Tisra Adi

### PERFORMANCES DURING THE YEAR

6 performances were arranged by "Nadopasana" of Madras at Sastri Hall Mylapore, Madras, a leading Music Sabha and they were dedicated in memory of Mayuram Viswanatha Sastrigal in the following dates, sponsored by Bharat Petroleum Corpn., (in July and August, 26 performances were arranged of reputed Sangeetha Vidvans in connection with the Silver Jubilee Celebrations of the Sabha)

1	S Rajan	12-05-1993
	S. Shanker of Bangdlore	9-06-1993
	Manakkal S. Rangarajan	25 08 1993
4.	Smt. Rukmini Pushpavanan of Bangalore	26.08-1993
5	T V Govindarajan disciple of D. K Jayaraman	17-09-1993
6	Smt Neela Ramgopal	* * 29-10-1993

Sastri songs were rendered in all the 6 concerts.



Vallabham Felicitated at the Arts Centre (L to R) Rukmini Pushpavanam, Jambu Kannan, Swarna Shankar Vallabham, G.R. Jaya, V. Kalavathy and S. Shankar

### Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri A Twentieth Century Vaggeyakara

It was the evening of 10th October 1931. At a function got up by the Music Academy, Madras, at the Gana Mandir premises, Sir C. V. Kumaraswamy Sastriar handed over a prize of Rs. 100 (a generous sum in those bays) and a certificate to the winner of a competition, organised by the Academy. The competition, was in composing a kriti in praise of Mother India, personified as a deity, with no reference to matters communal or political. The judges were three stalwarts- Tiger Varadachariar, T. L. Venkatarama lyer and Jalatarangam Ramaniah Chettiar. The recipient of the prize was Mayuram T. R. Viswanatha Sastri who was then 38 years old. The prize winning song was a kriti In Todi raga starting with the words *Kaamitey karunanvitey*, in Aditala.

On 3rd October of the same year, the Music Academy distributed the prizes awarded in music competitions for boys and girls. The winner of the gold medal in the boy's section was Rajam, son of a Mylapore lawyer named Sundaram lyer. S. Rajam grew up to be a noted artist, both in music and painting. It was he who, along with M. M. Dandapani Desigar, gave some publicity, by singing over the radio, to the verses of Tirukkural as set to music by Viswanatha Sastri. Probably the best known compositions of Viswanatha Sastri are Jayati Jayati Bharara mata in the raga Khamas and Samarasa bavana Bharata samrajya in Bheemplas, two songs which owe their popularity to the late G. N. Balasubramaniam. These are but two of the songs Viswanatha Sastri composed on his motherland. Another well-known song is Sivanukkilaya in Hemavathi. But most of them, as indeed many of his other compositions in a variety of Hindu deities, have not received the recognition they deserve. Thus, Viswanatha Sastri has been to some extent an unsung vaggeyakara, both literally and figuratively.

Viswanatha Sastri was born in November 1893 in the village of Terezhundur, where the great Tamil poet Kamban was born centuries earlier. As was usual in those times, the youngster was first initiated into a study of the Sanskrit language at the Sanskrit College in Tiruvalyaru. Simultaneously he also learnt to recite the Vedas.

English education, in those times, was considered fashlonable and young Viswanathan, though from an orthodox background, could not resist the fure of it. In the event, he gave up his Vedic study and enrolled instead in the Municipal High School in Mayiladutural— then known as Mayavaram and later as Mayuram—a town between Chidambaram and Kumbakonam.

In those days Mayiladuturai had a rich musical ambience, having amongst its residents such famous artists as Semponnarkoll Ramaswamy Pillal (nagaswara) Nagaraja Rao (flute), Fiddle Subbier and the renowned vocalist Konerirajapuram Vaidyanatha Iyer.

Viswanathan had already developed a keen interest in music, thanks to guidance from his mother. Now exposed to the music of stalwarts, he began to sing himself. His high-pitched voice, but more his firm lakshya gnana, attracted the attention of local vidwans. One among them, Fiddle Subbier, impressed by the obvious musical spark in the young lad and perhaps wishing to nurture it, arranged for him to sing at the local temple and himself provided violin accompaniment.

After completing secondary school education, Sastri worked as a teacher for a while and got married in 1913. After he lost his parents in 1915, he moved to Tiruchi where he earned his living as a musician and a teacher. At the suggestion of Harikesanallur Muthiah Bhagavatar and Panchapakesa Bhagavatar, who were close friends of the family, he even dabbled in the difficult art of Harikatha for some time. He started learning to play the harmonium as well and gained proficiency in it.

Later he moved to Karaikudi and began to teach music there. His circle of friends and acquaintances now consisted mostly of teachers and with their help he got up and staged one of his dramas- *Chitra Kamini*. It had, of course, an all-teacher- and therefore an amateur cast,

However, Viswanathan did not seem too happy doing what he was. His first love was still music and an overwhelming desire to become a full-fledged musician made him knock at the doors of Namakkal Narasimha lyengar who became his guru. He also underwent music training under stalwarts like Dasavadyam Venkatarama lyengar- so called because of his adeptness at playing 10 instruments- and Simizhi Sundaram lyer. All this training bore fruit and in 1921 Viswanatha Sastri moved to the city of Madras to follow a career he had always envisioned- that of a professional musician. But he had to look around for a job to keep himself going and his training in playing the

harmonium came in handy. He joined the orchestra of the Madras Secretariat Party's drama troupe. Occasionally he also gave solo concerts. However, when All India Radio withdrew its patronage of the harmonium as an instrument worthy of being an accompaniment, he also withdrew his 'patronage' to the instrument. He stopped playing it altogether!

Viswanatha Sastri had an innate urge to compose songs. As early as in 1926, the first book of his songs, titled Valli Parinaya Manipravala Satakam was published. Many of his compositions were in praise of the god Subrahmanya, to whom he was greatly devoted. Most of the compositions were in Tamil but there were some in Sanskrit and Telugu too. Mostly he used the mudra (signature) of 'Viswa', but he preferred 'Vedapuri' for some, this being the name of the deity of his birth place.

In 1933, he founded the Bhakta Sangeeta Mandal. He taught students of the mandal his own compositions and also group singing. In the same year, he also published a collection of his songs on Subrahmanya titled Murugan Pugazh Paamaalai with the help of Swami Balananda Saraswati of Kadirgamam. The latter, Impressed by the devotional richness of Sastri's compositions, gave him the title of Kantam, picking this appropriate title from one of Sastri's own compositions, Kantamam kadirgananthannilor.

Sastri lost his wife in 1935. He had no children. His time and energies were were now increasingly diverted towards his compositions.

In 1940, he published another book of his compositions- Murugan Madhura Keertanai. This consisted of 60 songs on his ishta devata, Murugan, with swara notation.

Sastri also composed some songs suited for dance in raga-s like Kalyani, Kambhoji and Darbar. As required for dance, these compositions have varied nadai-s. An example is *Azhaithuvadi maney* in Darbar, in which the heroine beseeches her companion to go and fetch the lord of Tiruttani.

Many of Sastri's songs are in ghana raga s like Todi and Bhairavi and are rich in meaning, lyrical charm and raga bhava. And he used several raga-s which are infrequently handled, like Amritavarshini, Dayaranjani, Desiya Todi, Hemavati, Jaganmohini, Haripriya, Paras, Rasavinodini and Sindhugauri.

had accompanied him in his concerts. He had a sound knowledge of the theory of music-a rare qualification in a professional musician at the present day. He had also contributed many articles in the leading music journals. By his sweet disposition, good nature and suave manners he had endeared himself to one and all that came into contact with him,

His claim to fame lies principally in his original musical compositions in Sanskrit and Tamil embracing different types like the Kirtana, Varana, Swarajati Oradi padam, Thillana etc. These compositions reveal that the author possesses creative talents of a high order. The Madras Music Academy honoured him in 1931 by awarding a prize for one of his Krithi compositions.

Mr. Sastriar was also a playwright and has to his credit many dramas on puranic and social themes. He had himself appeared on the stage many times.

He was a good teacher of music and is successfull in handling large group of pupils.

#### SOME SELECT OPINIONS AND REVIEWS

- The late Sir C. V. Kumaraswami Sastriyar Kt., on giving the Music Academy's prize to Vidvan, T. R. Visvanatha Sastri: A very good begining had been made in composing new songs .... The Pandita should be kept in comfort if their genius should thrive. Let those learned man be not forgotten.
- 2. Prof. P. Sambamcorthy: Sangeetha Vidwan T. R. Viswanatha Sastriar is an expert singer and has himself composed many Krithis in Sanskrit and Tamil which are remarkable for their originality and scholarship.
- 3. The late Keerthanacharya C. R. Sreenivasa Iyengar: ".... a good friend of mine .... a literate person besides; also his performance was very much enjoyed and appreciated by one and all ".
- 4. Mr. C. Kumarachakravarthy lyengar, Dt. Munsiff, Guntur :- '.... His music is of a high order and every one was very much pleased '.
- 5. Mr. S. Anjaneyulu, B.A. B L. Bellary: 'Sastrigal is an expert singer. I have attended four entertainments of his and have derived more and more pleasure at every new entertainment. He is an English knowing gentleman of excellent character and winning manners....'

### Sangitha Sahitya Vidvan, Mayavaram Sri T. R. Visvanatha Sastri

Sri Sastri was a gifted poet and singer of South India, Author, playwright and composer, Director, Bhaktha Sangitha Mandal. [Estd. 1993]. Hony. Patron of Durban (South Indian) Musical Society, Darban. South Africa (elected in August. 1939) Vice-President of the International Music Fellowship, Madras, Krithi Competition Prize Winner in the Madras Music Academy for Sanskrit song on Bharata Mata; and in the Annamalai University for Tamil Songs.

#### A BRIEF LIFE SKETCH

Sri T. R. Visvanatha Sastriar was born in Terizhandur village (kambar's birth place, near Mayavaram S. I.) in 1893. He went to Tiruvadi early in his life and studied Sanskrit in the Kalyana Mahal Sanskrit college there and attained good proficiency in that language. He then went through the Veda-adhyayana course (the necessary preliminaries) for some time. Afterwards he joined the Municipal High School, Mayavaram, where he made rapid progress in English education also.

Even early in his life, he showed evidence of his musical talents. Blessed with a melodius voice, he attracted the attention of musicians and music-lovers. For some-time the Harikatha had a fascination for musicians and later he gave it up; and after undergoing music-training under the Illustrious preceptors like the late Dasavadyam Venkatrama lyengar of Devakotah, Namakal Narasimha lyengar and Simizhy Sundaram lyer, he became a professional vocalist.

His rendering of Krithis with the bhave innate in them the width and range of this manodharma gnane as evidenced by his Raga-alapnas and Sware-manipulations had earned for him a prominent place in the professional world. He had given a number of concerts in S. India and W. India. Leading accompanists of the past and present times

Apart from his songs on Subrahmanya, Sastri also composed on other themes. As indicated earlier, one of those was the motherland. He brought out a booklet containing 16 songs in Tamil, in 1947, to coincide with the attainment af independence. A year later, he got published 18 songs in Sanskrit under the title of *Bharat Bhajan*. As a supplement to it, in1948 he issued a leaflet containing four of his 'notes', in the hope that, after being given consideration, one of them would be adopted as India's national anthem.

Sastri was also the first composer to set to music in the classical idiom, the great Tamil work *Tirukkural*. This he did within the compass of 289 keertana-s, divided into seven parts. The first of these parts, containing the Arattuppal, in 41 songs and called *Tirukkural Madhura Keertanai* was published by him in his life time, with the help of a grant of a thousand rupees given by the central Sangeet Natak Akademi. Other volumes in this series are still in manuscript form and as yet unpublished. Also in manuscript form are a good number of Sastri's sorgs in Tamil, and Sanskrit. Among them: *Siva Sakti Madhura Keertanai*, *Harihara Madhura Keertanai*, and a set of five songs called *Balar Pancharatna* intended for children.

Viswanatha Sastri did not confine himself to writing songs. He tried his hand at writing novels and plays as well. *Chitra Kamini* was one of the plays he wrote; another was *Bhakta Jayadava*.

Sastri's sister Vallabham Kalyanasundaram who lived in Bangalore, was also a musician.

His two brothers R. Kuppuswamy (b. September 1900) and T. R. Vaithisvaran (b. April 1908) also survive him. Vaithisvaran, a chartered accountant, has also revealed talent as a composer (see accompanying article).

Viswanatha Sastii passed away on the last day of 1958. Since his death, his brother Vaithisvaran has been conducting a programme in his memory every year. At the 93rd birthday celebration, organised in Madras in November 1986, one of the tributes was offered by S. Rajam who rendered *Tirukkural* songs set to music by Sastri. An apt tribute indeed.

P. C. JAYARAMAN

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reproduced with permission from SRUTI, Madras"

- 6. Mr. G. R. Subbaroyalyer. Subordinate Judge, Tiruvalur: '.... His qualifications in music ere of a very high order end I em sure any one who is fond of music will appreciate his performances excellently ....'
- 7. Mr. V. Seshagiri Rao B.A., Dy. Collector, Salem: 'Sri Visvanatha Sastrigel, who is a composer and musician of note, has given a music performance here which has given entire satisfaction to the local public. His rendering of Krithis and Ragas is classical ....'
- e) Mr. Sestriar had been invited in 1936 to Muzafarpur (N. India) for the All India Music Conference, where he geve a brilliant demonstration of S. I. Music and was highly applauded.
- b) 'Jayadeva' a highly devotional drame in Tamil by Mr. Sastriyar, was staged at Gokhale Hall, Madras in 1938 by the girl-students of B. S. Mandal, under the complete coaching and direction of the author. Two drema were broad-cast in the A. I. Redio, Madras.
- Mr. Sastriar has presided on many musical functions and delivered excellent lectures, musical and cultural.
- d) Mr. Sastriyar was a member in the Advisory Music Experts Committee in the Annamalai University for about two years.
- e) Mr. Sastriyar served as the Music-Director for the telkie-picture 'DASAVATHAR' produced by the 'Jayavani Films'.
- THE HINDU: Indeed, among the present day Tamil composers. Sri Sastry's merits es a Lakshane Vidwan ere conspicuous. A reading of his Kirtana justifies his reputation ....
- THE INDIAN EXPRESS:- a lyrical outburst of a devotee's intense joy arising out of communion with the delty of his heart.... Style simple meter melodious, thoughts lofty....

### S. Rajam's Remembrances of Sastri

Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri was a resident of Mylapore, where my home is also located. He was a very good harmonium player and was in fact better known as Harmonium Viswanatha Sastri. My father Sundaram lyer was a friend to all musicians. He had many of them visiting our home and singing or playing for us and other artists visiting us. Viswanatha Sastri was one of them. He would visit us and play the harmonium in our house.

Sastri taught me some songs Sastri was a strict disciplinarian. He had a serious temperament and rarely laughed. I remember him talking about some of the old time stars of music.

The main reason for my association with Viswanatha Sastri becoming closer was the *Tirukkural*. This epic work is poetry of a high order but in itself is not suitable for singing. But Sastri set the entire work to music in the form of kriti-s, with pallavi, anupallavi and charanam, each covering a few verses of *Tirukkural*. C. T. Sastry, the then Director of the Madras station of All India Radio wanted a musician to sing these songs in a special programme. Some of the leading vocalists who were sounded out, lacked the confidence needed and said no. Ultimately I sang these songs over the radio the first time this had been done in a half hour programme, accompanied by an orchestra. I was then a staff artist and I had little choice in the matter, but I had the advantage of already being known to Viswanatha Sastri. The programme was a great success. M. M. Dandapani Desigar and P. L. Periyanayaki also then joined in this effort and there were several programmes broadcast in a series over a period of about two years. Even later, I was asked to sing the *Kural* songs over the air on every annual Tiruvalluvar day.

After my retirement from AIR, the programme has become a general one with some songs of *Tirukkurai* included. The reason why these songs have proved popular is the discerning manner in which Sastri has selected the raga-s and set the tunes, consistent with the meaning and spirit of the verses included in each song. Mind you Sastri was a learned man, both in Sanskrit and Tamil. He taught me about 50 of the *Tirukkurai* songs, each containing seven of so verses. I remember he insisted that the songs be sung exactly as he taught them.

Sastri was not much of a concert artist, though he could sing well. He had only a few students. If he did not have more disciples and if his compositions are not better known now than they are, perhaps it is because Sastri was not one to go courting success.

#### Need For A Constant Flow

Dewan Bahadur Sir C. V. Kumaraswamy Sastriar, glving away the kriti competition prize to Viswanatha Sastri at a Music Academy function on 10 October 1931, said in parts.

A very good beginning has been made in composing new songs - One important thing is the need for constant flow of material and for creative genius". The more repetition of ancient songs, however pleasing, interesting and noble, has always got the favour of-stagnation.

Sources: Journal of the Music Academy, Madras, 11, 4 (1931).

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### A Contest For Composers

(In 1930), the Executive Committee of the Music Academy resolved upon the institution of a competition in the composition of the best kriti, in praise of Mother India, personified as a delty, with no reference to matters communal or political in Tamil, Telugu, Sanskrit, Malayalam and Kanarese; and upon the award of a prize of Rs. 100 to the best in each. In doing so, the Academy was inspired not only by an aim to achieve one of its cherished objects, viz., "the holding of examinations and competitions and the granting of diplomas and certificates to successful candidates and the conferring of followships or other marks of distinction on eminent scholars and musicians". but also by a genuine anxiety to do its best to revive the old decaying art of composing musical places. This art of composing good sahityas and setting them to appropriate musical tunes, was becoming a matter of past history and seemed to have died with the masters of old. Accordingly rules and regulations for the competition were framed and they were embodied in an announcement to the press. Strangely enough, response to this call was rather disappointing and the dates fixed for the receipt of applications had to be extended. The prospect did not in prove, there being only 9 competitors and only 20 compositions. In spite of the paucity of numbers, the Academy resolved to get along with its self-appointed-task, and make the best of this opportunity to serve the cause of Indian music. Vidwan Tiger Varadachariar, Mr. T. L. Venkatarama lyer, and Vidwan Jalatarangam Ramaniah Chettian were appointed judges of the competition. They scrutinised all the compositions, of which eleven were in Tamil, six in Telugu and three in Sanskrit none having been received in other languages and reported to the Academy, that out of the compositions they examined, they could select only two Sanskrit kritis as having come up to the mark and these two were by Mr. T. R. Viswanatha Sastri of Mayavaram. As per the rules framed, Mr. T. R. Viswanatha Sastri of Mayavaram was required to sing the chosen kritis before the judges to the accompaniment of a tambura. This was accordingly done on 3rd April at "Gana Mandir" all the judges being present. The judges submitted their decision that, though both of the Sanskrit krithis sung were sufficiently of a high standard, they would award the Todi kriti beginning with Kaamitey; the prize announced.

From the Journal of the Music Academy, 11, 4, (1931).

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# T. R. Vaithisvaran: A Brother Into Music, Too

T. R. Vaithiswaran, brother of Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri and a chartered accountant by profession, is also a competent musician and more significantly, a credit worthy composer of songs, all devotional in character. Coached in music by Viswanatha Sastri himself, he initially assisted his brother in his kathakalakshepam engagements. He also sang over the air, for All India Radio and its predecessor corporation.

For Vaithisvaran, who is now 82, accountancy has been secondary to his main preoccupation, which is devotion to Rama. He has done Ramayana parayana several times. This devotion to Rama has pervaded his musical compositions as well. Many of these are in praise of Rama and have been published in different volumes under the title of Ramarpanam.

It was by chance that Vaithisvaran's ability to compose found expression. One S. V. Lakshmana Iyer, a teacher in the famous P. S. High School of Madras and a friend of the Mayuram brothers, had been asked by All India Radio to get a song by children tuned within a fortnight. Viswanatha Sastri was out of Madras on 2 month's outing. Lakshmana Iyer was frantle. Moved by his predicament. Vaithisvaran tried his hand at the task. The effort was successful and the tune was approved and broadcast over the radio on 1 September 1944.

This experience inspired Vaithisvaran to continue his efforts at composing and within six months, he turned out about 50 songs. These were on general themes of life like birth, education, work, wealth, friendship, fear, religion, fame, happiness, disease and old age. He then took up the Ramayana theme as the source of ideas for his songs. This was easy for him, with his long familiarity with the epic through parayana or readings undertaken more than a hundred times.

Vaithisvaran's first volume of songs dedicated to Rama was published in 1964. In 1966 he brought out his Ramarpana Geetha Pooja songs to suit the various ritual aspects of the worship of the lord. And a compandium of general compositions titled Ramarpana Jeeviya Keerthanaigal came out in 1972. These modestly priced books are still available.

Vaithisvaran also brought out two cassettes, under the auspices of Echo Cassettes & Records, in which his songs, strung together as Ramarpana Ramayanam could be heard sung by two young musicians.

Vaithisvaran never made any special effort to project himself or his songs. The most he did was to persuade soma prominent musicians to hear him sing his songs and get from tham a foreword for his book. In this context, his songs have indeed received praise from notables like Madural Mani lyer, Papanasam Sivan, P. Sambamoorthy, Sangalipuram Anantharama Dikshitar and Embar Vijayaraghavachariar.

Vaithisvaran's songs are set in rekti raga-s, a few are in some rare raga-s. Many are set in Sankarabharanam and Todi. The general approach in them is quite distinct from what is found in the kriti-s of Tyagaraja and Dikshitar.

Vaithisvaran's ambition was to rendar the whola of Ramayana in songs. But, when he had raachad upto the time of Ravana's destruction, he sufferad a paralytic stroke which made continuation of his work impossible.

Vaithisvaran's songs are a true representation of his bhakti, apart from being sound classical compositions. They deserve to be better known and popular too.

P. C. JAYARAMAN with
T. R. SRINIVASAN

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### ANJALI

Dear Brother Muthanna.

One hundred years had passed since you made your appearance on a Karthigai Poosam day on this Mathru Bhoomi, and you took the first opportunity to praise her glory in 1947 when she attained freedom: 'Jayathi Jayathi Bharathamatha' - Semman gudi gave it a golden touch, and G. N. B. committed to disc, and today she shines in all lustre and glory.

Do you know your father left on a pilgrimage to Banaras when you were in the womb, and returned only after 6 months, and that is why you were named Viswanathan. You were fortunate to have an early sanskrit education at Kalyanmahal, Tiruvayaru before joining Mayuram High School. You were the only musician out of nine, to win the kriti competition of Music Academy in 1931, and that in Sanskrit, in praise of Mother India, personified as a deity. This inspired you to compose more and more kritis both in Sanskrit and Tamil on Lord Muruga, Your favovurite deity, and also on Siva, Sakthi, Hari, Hara, Bharatha Matha, Mahatma Gandhi etc., and also Balar Pancharatnam for children, and Desiya Jaya Geetam. You also wrote several dramas, viz.: Bhaktha Jayadeva, and novels. You were an expert Harmonium artiste, a harikatha exponent, but your zeal to become a first rate platform singer was always there. Now, a Raja manickam Pillai, now a Semmangudi Narayanasamy lyer, to accompany you on Violin. But lo! cruel death snatched both your wife and child when you were 42, and your direction in life got changed. You pinned your faith in Him and all desires, material, financial took leave for you.

You were at your desk day and night, more songs of Philosophy and Vedantha flowed out of you. Your sister, Smt Vallabham Kaiyanasundaram mastered all of them and imported the same to her disciples at Bangaiore, like S. Shankar, Rukmini Pushpavanam and others. It is a mystery that you were attracted to Kadir Kama Kandan, and composed songs on him, when you never visited his shrine at all. Your final and merritorious attempt in life was the "Tirukkural Madhura Kirtanai". Musuri Subramania lyer, G. N. B., Prof. P. Sambamurthy and others had paid growing tributes in appreciation of the same.

Dear Muthanna, having finished your mission in this janma of 65 years you had left for the unknown world, where your Ishta Devatha had benn waiting all along for your arrival. You had attained Moksha. Myself and your brother Sri Vaithisvaran, who are walking on your footsteps, (who had composed Ramarpana Kirtanas) are always in admiration of your talents as vaggeyakara and though you are invisible to my maked eyes, I am seeing you whenever a song of Bharamasri Mayuram Viswanatha Sastrigal is sung. Here are my prostrations, pray accept.

R. KUPPUSWAMI (Brother of Sastri)

N. B.

A special 4 days grand festival was conducted in 1986 inaugurated by Smt. Akhila Sivaraman, and admirers including T. S. Parthasarathy, Dr. S. Ramanathan, Padma Subramanian, V. S. Raghavan spoke. 10 Vidwans rendered Sastri songs.

Thanks to Nadopasana, and sincere gratitude to Percussive Art Centre (Bangalore) who have come all the way from Bangalore to conduct the Centenary year Celebration this year at Madras - Family members of Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri.

Your Soul stirring songs have always inspired me!

#### Smt. SAROJA RAMANATHAN

Chairman's Club Member: 1991

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Englsh translation of Prize Kriti \*

## Kaamitey Karunanvite

in Sanskrit

Composed by

## Mayuram Viswanatha Sastry

In praise of BHARAT MATHA

Oh! Thou coveted, pitiful, Plentiful wholesome Bharat Mother! | bow to Thee! Fair One! That liest between the Himalayas And Setu. Thy fame is heard everywhere. Worthy of meditation, source of bliss, Consort of Lord Vishnu, imperishable, Sung in all quarters, the abode of juicy products, That thou art - - I respectfully think of thee Oh! Thou Who shinest by the Ganga. The Sindhu, the Godavari, the Brahmaputra, The Cauvery, the Narmada and other rivers, And by the Himalayas, the Meru, The Vindhya and other lofty mountains, And who art praised by the world. Oh I Mother! Saviour of refugees, bright faced, Abounding in all herbs and plants, Oh! Mother! A fountain-source of gold, gems, silver, and the like, Thou art served by wise men of no blemish. Oh! Mother! Remove of all ills! Studded with innumerable holy seats and cities, Oh! Mother of the Universel Worshipped at thy feet, By Sri Ramanuja, Madhva and Sankara, The founders of the three Schools of philosophy !

Awarded by The Music Academy, Madras in 1931.

As long as there are the five elements and the Vedas,

So long oh! Mother! Shall thou shine!

Oh I Bharat Mother !

As long as there are the Sun, the Moon, the Dawn and other Gods,

As jong as there are the songs of thy spotless qualities sung by the people.

#### BEST WISHES FROM :

### RELATIVES OF

## Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri



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T. R. Vaithisvaran

Retd. Supdt. Telegraphs
Chartered Accountant and

Music Composer

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# Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri's

# List of compositions other than those being presented in the Centenary Celebrations

1	Ka Malmaruga Todi	Adi	21 Glohane Vasanthandami Chakravakam Adi
2	Nan Murghane Todi	Adi	
3	Nerrupin Todi	Adl	22 Kadri Kamadeva Saranga Adi
4	Santhatham Bhaje Todi Roopa	kam	23 Kanthamenoru Manvi Roopakam
5	Ayahisayee Todi	Adi	24 Kanthamam Desiya Todi Adi
	·	Adi	25 Ulla thi nidu Sindhu Bhairavi Adi
6	Velavane Dhanyasi		26 KadriKanva Dinaragamalika
7	Thandanaye Jaganmohini	Adi	Roopakam
8	Kalyudam Natabhairavi	Adi	27 Mannayil Veera Desiya Todi Adi
9	Shravanabhava Bhairavi	Adi	28 Rajadiraja Desiya Todi Adi
10	Dheerasikamani Udayaravi Chandrika	Adi	29 Chintayen Mayamalavagowla Roopakam
11	Santhatham Kapi Des	aadi	30 Vasugirara Kambodi -
12	Vadivela Kapi Roopa	ham	31 Netruvaren Kamavadini Adi
13	Putti Mayalleri Kapi	Adi	32 Ayathodi Darabar Roopakam
14	Amindiduvai Kapi	Adi	33 Seralane Sindhu Bhairavi Adi
15	Pandanile Harikambodi	Adi	34 Akhilajagada Note Tune Eka
16	Thi Ilai natesanai Harikambodi	Adi	35 Rajadiraja Desiya Todi Thisra
17	Shoorasamhara Mohana	Adi	36 Jalame Kamach Adi
18	Adaravai Mohana	Adi	37 Thanjamenne Note Roopakam
19	Kaividatagadaiyya Shankara		38 Adumayile Two Ragas Adi
13	bharanam	Adi	39 Nenje Sindhu Bhairavi Chapu
20	Kantham Shankarabharanam	Adi	40 Arunmigan Two Ragas Thisra

			4	
41	Kunna Kudiyal Mand A	Adi 71	Anbariyada Keeravani	Adi
42	Thiruvadi Thamaral 7 aman 🔑	Adi 72	Ninnai Hari Kambodi	Adi
43	Kolamayil Hin, Behag Eka	am 73	Bhakthiyalunrai Kedaren Roop	akam
44	Kumaradeva Phary Roopaka	am 74	Sodithini Saveri	Adi
45	Valli Chenjurith A	.di 75	Jayamim Kedara Gowla	Adi
46	Surgarane Behag	\di 76	Enguseruel Shanmukha Priya	Adi
47	Vadapayani Asaveri A	idi 77	Esannamangala Desiya Todi	Adi
48	Paraluma Lalitha Jamp	ha 78	Samabhavana Kunthala Varali	Adi
49	Kadaval Thunai Hamsawani A	Adi 79	Katravarai Kannada	Adi
50	Kathalvai Huseni Roopaka	am 80	Arindiduvai Kapi	Adi
51	Devadi deva Natabhairavi Eka	<sup>am</sup> 81	Adakka Kambodi	Adi
52	Arivaki Dairam Saraswathi A	kdl 82	Maname Anandabhairavi	Adi
53	Tamiy Thaye Abhogi A	ldi 83	Sampadame Mand	Adi
54	Anudinam Suddhasaveri Roopaka	am 84	Hariyum Kharaharapriya C	Chapu
55	Annaiye Chenjuti Roopaka		Edudano Behag	Adi
56	Devi Bhairavi Roopaka		Ottalsan Gowlipanthu	Adi
57	Enmai Sri	kdi 87	Neermar Kavadichindu	Adi
58	Taye Tharunam Suddhasaveri A	Adl 88	Eduvarinum Shanmukhapriya	Adi
59	Pedeyenneri Sudha Bangala A	Adi 89	Manamu Kambodi	Adi
50	Tanjai Sama Nanda Khan	da 90		esadi
61	Karunai Poorti Kalyan Misra Cha	pu	·	
62	Masiyada Sriranjani Khan		Neermer Two Rages	Adi
63	Ninnaiye Hamsanandi A	\di 92	Indaulaga Shankarabharanam	Adi
64	Ambalavanan Ranjani A	di 93	Uyattradu Mayamalavagowla	Adi
65	Thaniezil Charukesi A	di 94	Nilayedumillai Poorvi Kalyani	Adi
66		95 .di	Nanmukhane Todi	Adi
67	Kaivaduvadi Kharaharapriya A	96 di 97	Pirandu Chakravakam	Adi
68	Raghavane Kharaharapriya A	97 di	Salyyaninaithiduvi Kederam	Adi
69	Mosampogalama Kharaharapilya	98	Kalaigalai Ragamalika	Adi
	A	di 99	Kandanai Behag	Adi
70	Sirpararve Kuntalavarali A	di 100	Varaij Maniranga	Adi

101	Edusaiyum Chenjarute Roopakam	131	Vennai Behag Adi
102	Thuvikula Mohanam Ad	i 132	Sankhapani Behag Adi
103	Tharu Kachala Reetigaula Chapu	133	Jaladisayana H.Behag Thisra
104	Sirundale Shankarabharanam Ad	134	Srimannarayana Natakuranji Adi
105	Jnanapandithane Bahudari Ad	i · 135	Thirumukham Bhouti Adi
106	Tharimada Sriraryai Ad	136	Kara Kalyani Adi
107	Velundinu Harikambodi Ad	137	Ragavanai Kharaharapriya Adi
108	Kandanai Kedaram Adi	138	Ramanamayapam Kedasagowla Adi
109	Chitha Garudadhrai Adi	120	Adara Kapi Adi
110	Jalamellamu Sindhubhairavi Ad	1.40	Bhaktasikhamani Behag Adj
111	Kakum Mama Adi	141	Sharanam Shanmukhapiiya Adi
112	Parinile Atana Adi	142	Sriparvathi Kuntala Adi
113	Kaakkara Harikambodi Adi	143	Nathajana Lalithamanohari Adj
114	Velane Kharaharapriya Adi	144	Mamara Lalitha Roopakam
115	Neelamayin Navarasa Kannada Adi	145	Mahasamrajya Udayaravichandrika Adi
	Kadaikan Harikambodi Adi	146	Pahimam Devamanohari
116		1.47	Roopākam
117	Grahabalam Vijayanagari Adi		Pasamaparani Sindhugowri Roopakam
118	Kanna Bhairavi Adi	148	Sarasakshini Sriranjani Roopakam
119	Kandadelam Kharaharapriya Adi	149	Rakshatam Charukesi Adi
120	Thandain Sriranjani Adi	150	Sriparvathi Natabhairavi Adi
121	Kanna Shankarabharana Adi	151	Pasupathi Mohan Kalyani Jampa
122	Kannan Phary Adi	152	Janakanvaye Ramapriya Roopakam
123	Kotimadanaroopa H.Behag Thisra	153	Mamara Natakuranji Roopakam
124	Madhava H.Behag Thisra	154	Santhatham Todi Roopakam
125	Devaki Huseni Thisra	155	Kamithartha Varunapriya Adi
126	Ninalthathe Desh Roopakam	156	Pathitha Kuntalavarali Adi
127	Deenanatha Bhimpalas Roopakam	157	Brindavan - Hari Kambodi Jampa
128	Maname Chenjaruti Adi	158	Sarasija Kalyanagowri Adi
129	Nenje Punnagavarali Adi	159	Devadula Kamach Adi
130	Nerrupin Thodi Adi	160	Guruvara Kambodi Adi

161	Janani Bhairavi	Adi	170	Bharathamatha English Note	
162	Bhanoo Surati	Adi		tunė	Adi
400	0 1		171	Bharatha Sujana Mand	Adi
163	Sundaram Karaharapriya	Adi	172	Veeradwajam Biłahari	Adi
164	Gurumeede Shankarabaranam	Adi	173	Bharatha Thilang	Adi
165	Sangeetha Dhanyasi	Adi	174	Gandhira Kamach	Adi
166	Sadguruvan Kannada	Adi	175	Desapitharam Jonpuri	Adi
167	Thyagaraja Keeravani	Adi	176	Bharatha Sukhadaiji Sindhubhairavi	Adi
168	Jayahe English Nota tune	Adi	177	Samahathma Mand	Adi
169	Sujaneem English Note tune	Adi	178	Manujakula Peelu	Adi



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# KUNNAKUDI VAIDYANATHAN Inaugurates Thaala Vaadya Seminar

#### ARTISTE, BIRTH & PLACE

Kunnakudi Vaidyanathan, a front rank Violinst of South India, born in 1935 to Shri Ramaswamy Sastrigal and Smt. Meenakshi at Kunnakudi, an important Kshetram of Lord Muruga in Tamil Nadu.

#### EARLY LIFE

His father Shri Ramaswami Sastrigal was an erudite scholar in Sanskrit, Tamil and Carnatic Music. He was also a great Composer and exponent of Carnatic Music and Katha Kalakshepam. So, for the son, Vedha Sastram and Sangeetham become the main disciplines besides schooling. Even at the early age of 12 sound knowledge gave him courage to accompany great stalwarts like Sri Ariyakudi, Sri Semmangudi and Shri Maharajapuram. By this he has won their heart and appreciation. From that time onwards public was watching this young boy with keen interest and adoration. But his progressive thought never kept him in silence. He left home as a free bird to inhale the new breeze of Music. Besides continuing his profession, he joined the film orchestra of Modern Theatres, Salem. This new career required altogether a new frame of mind and fingering. But his conquering mind and assiduous practice carried him to the front line.

#### EXPERIENCE

In 1952, young Kunnakudi, he came to Madras and accompanied all the senior and popular musicians. At the same time he had his advance training in film music from the great music directors of South India. In the meantime, his amtution and confidence urged him to try as a soloist. In 1960 he proved his mettle as a brilliant soloist and started getting solo programme.

#### LIGHT MUSIC DIRECTION

In 1963, his Carnatic base and light music knowledge helped him to join in HMV as a freelance Music Director mainly for producing Bakthi songs. So far he was

scored 780 records sung by all leading artistes of India. In 1965, the great film producers AVM recognised his talents and made him play on his violin all Tamil Hit Songs to recorded. This has now becomes standing commitment for him. Especially Kannada and Tamil film songs are reproduced.

#### FILM MUSIC DIRECTION

In 1968 he received his first assignment as a Music Director from the great producer and Director Shri A. P. Nagarajan for his film 'Va Raja Va'. His excelling tunes gave new dose to the film music and stirred the film massse. He worked for many hundred days films and became an important factor for success. Film producers applauded his contribution and gave continuous support. Thus he grew very popular within a short span of two years. In 1970 he won the best Cine Music Director award from the Government of Tamil Nadu for the film 'Thirumalai Thenkumari'. He was given the first chance, in Music Direction Tamil Cinemascope film 'Raja Raja Cholan'. By the climbed new heights in the film industry.

#### FILM PRODUCER

To prob new regions of Music, he choose celluloid media and produced Tamil Musical films of his own. His further ambition is to go deep into the subject to suit the present and the future generation.

#### INNOVATIONS & EXPERIMENTS

He is noted for his dexterity and subtlety in handling the instrument. He is catering his art not only to the erudite scholars in music but also to the laymen. By this generosity he won the hearts of the public and became a crowdpuller. Any age group between 3 to 90 can be seen with rapt attention listening his concert.

It is the usual practice of the Violinist to play only the tune of the Krithi of any Raga. But Kunnakudi's rational thought as a soloist applied a different scientific method. As a main artiste on the stage he wanted to spell out every syllable of the Kriti while playing. He did it. To achieve this, it requires a marked proficiency in vocal music and unique fingering. Once Thavil was considered as a alien to string music. But Kunnakudi took Thavil as his Pakkavadyam and proved the combination as a successful one.

His experimenting character never stops at any stage. When he was a young boy of 15, his beloved father fell into come for many days. The family doctor Mr. Ganapathy Subramanyan who is still a practitioner in Karaikudi tried all the medicinet with the patient. And patient showed no sign of improvement. As a lost resors

Doctor being a connoisseur of music, wanted to try music as a medicament. He called Kunnakudi and advised him to play on his violin any Raga which has jeevan in its Swaras, in different frequencies. Kunnakudi, with all dedication sat near his father and played Bairavi Raga for many hours. After long hours, tears rolled down the cheeks of his father as a mark of improvement. After this incident he lived for the a decade hale and healthy.

On an other occasion, Sri Kannadasan the great Tamil Poet, was to inaugurate a function in Reserve Bank quarters at Madras, organised by the Reserve Bank officers Kunnakudi was to give a concert. Kannadasan cancelled his programme at the eleventh hour due to high blood pressure. Then Kunnakudi began his programme, in time with his usual tempo. After a laps of one hour, to the utter surprise of the audience and organiser Kannadasan entered the hall without any protocol and sat in the first row requesting Kunnakudi to play any Raga which can reduce his high blood pressure. Kunnakudi tried Ananda Bhairavi in elaboration. Immediately at the end, Kannadasan, as a rejuvenated man went to the stage to share his successful experience. In the course of his speech, he praised Kunnakudi and called for the Doctors to test his Blood Pressure then and there. Thus Ananda Bairavi of Kunnakudi cured the great poet Kannadasan, This incident is still lingering in the minds of the audience. Likewise, Kunnakudi had another experience with the rain god. During 1983-84 Tamil Nadu faced a heavy drought situation. There was no considerable rain for cultivation and water supply. This time Government of Thmil Nadu tried all means and on its own accordiame forward to arrange for a Musical Prayer Pusaleri near Madras.

As a man of faith, Kunnakudi alone went to the prescribed spot and prayed in the Raga Megha Ranjani, Jalaranavam and Amritha Varshini for 2 hours. The very same evening it rained and news was flashed in the evening issues of leading newspapers in fact this has become an international news and many countries have praised his success.

#### TITLES

As a soloist, he has taken part in many leading Music Festivals and Conferences winning many titles and medals. Some of the titles are Violin Chakravarthy, Ezhilisai Endhal, Thirai Isai Mannan, Kalaimamani by Tamil Nadu State Government, Bharatha Violin Vadya Baskara conferred by his Holiness Shri SANTHANANDA SWAMIGAL of Pudukottal and Thantri Nadha Mani conferred by his Holiness Shri Jagadguru Jayendra Saraswathi of Kamakoti Peetam

Dn 11th of November 1987 on the eve of Golden Jubilee Celebration of Karnataka Sangeetha Sabha; New Delhi, VIOLIN SAMRAT was conferred on him by Shri Ajit Kumar Panja, Minister for Information and Broadcasting.

#### **AWARDS**

During 70's he has travelled many times to Singapore, Malaysia and Ceylon. On one such occasion he won the violin award from Mr. Chan Chi Chain, Minister, Singalore. All India Radio, Madras conferred upon Kunnakudi the rarest honour by inviting him to tune the twenty point programme of our Late Prime Minister Smt. Indira Gandhi.

On 26th March 1981, he received the prize of Akashwani Annual Award from Delhi for another enthralling success in his Radio Programme 'Cauvery' in which he had with a single vioin depicted the different nature of the River Cauveri.

#### APPOINTMENTS.

From 1980, he is successfully continuing as a Secretary for the forth term in Shri Thyagabramha Mahotsava Sabha, Thiruvalyaru, Tamil Nadu.

On 11th July 1984, Kunnakudi was appointed as State Artiste by the Chief Minister Shri M. G. RAMACHANDRAN, Government of Tamil Nadu.

On June 1986, he was appointed as a member for South Zone Cultural Centre, Government of India.

On August 1986, he was appointed as an Academy Member for High Power Working Group for Culture and Cultural Relations of Pondicherry Central University, Government of India.

His Holiness Sri Jayendra Saraswathi Swamigal of Sri Kanchi Kamakoti Peetam has appointed him as Asthana Vidwan on 12th September 1988.

Recently on 21st December 1989, Tamil Sangam, Madias conferred the title ''ISAI PERARIGNAR''.

On 13th December 1991 he was appointed as Chairman of Tamilnadu Iyal Isai Nataka Manram.

. At a gorgeous Silver Jublie Function celebrated by Sabha Federation on 31st March 1992, the Chief Minister of Tamilnadu Puratchi Thalaivi Dr. J. Jayalalitha honoured him for his completion of 25 years in the field of solo violin performance by presenting 25 sovereign gold violin with a title "Violin Isai Kalanidhi".

Similarly the Queen Musician Mrs. M. S. Subbalakshmi on 2nd June 1992 presented a memento at Rani Seetha Hall, Madras organised by Tamilnadu Cinima Kalai Manram.

On 31st March 1992 he was appointed as the Chairman for the "TAMILNADU RAGA'S POWER RESEARCH CENTRE".

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nemonandhon of brottermen Turkere

by Vidwan L. Bhimachar, B. Rajasekhar and B. Bhagyalakshmi of Bangalore
Mahufacture of Dolu — Demonstration by Tiruvaiyar Govindaraja Pillai
with narration by Sri B. M. Sundaram

#### On SATURDAY, 20-11-93

9 a. m.: Paper on GETHU VAADYA

by Sri Avvudaiyarkot, H. Subrahmanyam, Demonstration of Gethu Vaadya play by Sri H. Subrahmanyam

OPEN - HOUSE DISCUSSION on Dolu, Morching and Gethu:

Participants: Sangeetha Kalarathna B. V. K. Sastry, Dr. N. Ramanathan,
Vidwan K. S. Kalides, Vidushi R. Vedavalli, Karnataka Kalathilaka S. N. Chandrasekhar,
Mrudangakalaa Shiromani Umayalpuram K. Sivaraman,
Mrudangakala Shiromani T. V. Gopalkrishnan etc.

VALEDICTORY FUNCTION

## Percussion Ensemble of Percussive Arts Centre

Indian music had identified several percussion instruments which largely accompanied different forms of musical expressions. The Socio- biological necessity of percussions in music, is a fact established of late, but the ancient Indian musicians had identified and immortalised the necessity of percussions at the rim of folk-role and classical overtunes.

The Indian percussion instruments could be segmented and applied in different demographic and social situations such as folk-lore, temple rituals and indoor classical concerts where each form had its own charm and methodology. For instance, Mridange, Khanjari, Ghata, Morching (Karnataka) and Pakhwaj, Tabla (Hindustani) are exclusively used in indoor classical concerts, whereas Sammela. Chande, Dolu (Thavil) and Cymbol (Thala) are representative of the folk-lore and temple ritualistic forms. As for the utility, the folklore forms largely remained out of the relam of the classical forms, for they neither had an identifiable shruthi nor a definite set-pattern. Nevertheless, the folk-lore sound patterns had an organic amalgamation with the culture that had sustained it and therefore, till recently very few attempts were made to synthesise these two forms of percussion instruments. Till recently, percussions were considered only for supportive role, and only recently it is recognised that percussions have an independent identity of their own, as in Western ensembles.

This presentation is under a project for a "Professional groups for specified performing arts covering rare forms and other traditional forms for music ensemblesorchestrations ". This PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE is planned for presentation cum Videotaping/audio taping for preservation and possible analysis for further innovations and development of these thematic expressions. This is an attempt of blending these hitherto different forms of percussion where the charm of folklore is not dispensed at the cost of tone value. To drive this idea home, tabla tarang had been included in the ensembles where rhythm and melody are given the requisite priorities. For the first time, Gethu Vadya, an ancient stringed percussion instrument is included; Unlike others. Gethu vadya is the only stringed percussion instrument, a sruthi vadya and a tala vadya. The other instruments used differ in sounds, their timbre, texture, and attempt to strike a balance between classical norms and in giving an independent identity to these instruments. The artistes conditioned mainly to classical music are attempting to look beyond into new rhythmic areas and innovations-adventures. This earnestness has to match with proper thought and planning and also create an awareness into the potentialities and also limitations of the different instruments.

Future attempts include innovations into electronic instruments and computerised music etc. Some instruments practised by other backward community members are also put to use.

## PERCUSSIVE ARTS CENTRE (REGD.)

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BANGALORE.

## Some of the Programmes Organised so for

#### PALGHAT MANI MEMORIAL LECTURES

30-5-92	1.	"Pudukkota and Tanjore Styles of Mrudangam play" T. Sankaran		
		Director, Tamil Isai Kalioori, Madras, (Printed in Lecture Jewels' Casket)		

- 29-5-83 2. "What is Carnatic Music?" by Dr. V. K. Narayana Menon, Chairman, Sangeet Natak Akademi, New Delhi. (Printed in Lecture Jewels' Casket)
- 27-5-84 3. "Music & Rhythms" by Prof. Ashok Ranade, Bombay, (Printed in Lecture Jewels' Casket)
- 2-6-85 4. "Great Laya Vadyakaaraas of Karnatak Music" by B. M. Sundaram, Pondicherry (Monograph released-Out of stock)
- 1-6-86 5. "Science & Art of Traditional Tabala Play" by Pandit Nikhil Ghosh, Bombay (Monograph released - Out of stock)
- 30-5-87 6. "Taala Dasapraana" by Prof. S. R. Janakiraman, (Monograph released Out of stock)
- 4-6-8B 7. "Indian Tal Heritage & Folklore" by Padmashri Komal Kothari, Jodhpur.
- 29-5-89 8. "Manipuri Taala Systems" by Guru Bipin Sinha of Culcutta assisted by "
  Dharshana Jhaveri of Calcutta. (Monograph released)
- 29-5-89 9. "Comparative Study of Thaalaas in Hindustani Karnatak systems" by T. V. Gopalakrishnan. (Monograph released)
- 26-5-91 10. "Special Lectures" Session: Decennial celebrations "Laya in Raga" by Prof. R. Visweswaran, "Teaching Methodology" by Dr. Sulochana Rajendran "Evolution of Mrudangam" by B. M. Sundaram. (Booklet released)
- 26-5-92 11. "Problems of mutual appreciation" of Hindustani and Karnatak music.
- 30-5-93 12. "Laya in Vedas" Prof. S. K. Ramachandra Rao & Prof. T. V. Kuppuśwamy

#### K. PUTTURAO MEMORIAL PALGHAT MAOI AWARDS

- 30-5-83 1. Palghat R. Raghu
- 31-5-84 2. Vellore Ramabhadran
- 31-5-85 3. C. S. Murugabhoopathy
- 31-5-86 4. M. S. Ramaiah
- 31-5-87 5. Dr. T. K. Murthy
- 31-5-88 6. Umayalpuram K. Sivaraman
- 31-5-89 7. K. Kamalakara Rao
- 31-5-90 8. Prof. Trichy Sankaran
- 31-5-91 9. T. V. Gopalakrishnan
- 31-5-92 10. K. M. Valdyanathan
- 31-5-93 11. H P. Ramachar

#### PALANI SUBRAMANYA AWARD

- 27-5-90 1. H. P. Ramachar
- 26-5-91 2. R. R. Keshavamurthy
- 27-5-92 3. R. K. Srikantan
- 29-5-93 4. A. V. Anand

#### H. C. K. BHATTA MEMORIAL LECTURES

- 13-9-84 1. "Role of Laya in Karnatak Music" by A Subba Rao
- 5-9-85 2. "Reference to Taala Vadyas in Kannada Literature" by B. V. K. Sastry (Monograph released)
- 22-9-86 3. "Psychology of Laya" by Prof. S. K. Ramachandra Rac (Monograph released, Out of stock)
- 14-10-87 4. "Mysore Veena Parampare" Lecture by Dr. V. Doreswamy lyengar (Menograph released)
- 5-9-88 5. "Chandassinalli Taala Layagalu" by Prof. M. Rajagopalacharya, Udupi (Monograph released)
- 19-9-89 6. "Thalaas in Yakshagana" by Hosthota Manjunatha Bhatta (Monograph released)
- 14-12-90 7. "Contribution of Haridasa to Karnataka Taala system" by Tirumale Sisters

- 25-9-91 8. by R. R. Keshava Murthy
- 18-1-92 9. "Music of Musical Trinity" by K. Padmanabhan
- 31-10-93 10. "World Music" by Prof. R. Visweswaran

#### R K. SRIKANTAN ENDONMENT LECTURE

1993 "Laya in Krithis of Musical trinity" by Lalgudi G. Jayaraman

#### SPECIAL LECTURES, FEATURES ETC.

7-2-83	"References to Percussion Instruments in Sculpture" by B. V. K. Sastry
	All and the state of the state

- 10-7-83 "Comparative Srudy of Hindustani and Karnataka Taala Systems" by Dr. M. R. Gautam, Vice Chancellor, Indira Kala Viswa Vidyalaya, Khairagath.
- 27-9-83 "Drums of Karnataka" by Late S. Krishnaswamy
- 16-10-83 "Reference to Taala and Laya in Kannada Literature" by Padma Gurudatt
- 20-11-83 "Studies in Rhythm-Mrudangam" by A. V. Anand
- 11-12-83 "Studies in Rhythm-Neraval and Kalpanaswaras" by Anoor S. Ramakrishna
- 19-12-83 "Chapu, Desaadi-Madyaadi Taalas" by Dr. T. Sachidevi
- 21-8-84 Palani Subramanya Pillai Memorial Lecture by T. Sankaran, Canada Art of playing Mrudangam, Palani Style"
- 11-12-84 "Studies in Rhythm-Lays in Musical Compositions" by M. S. Sheela
- 2-12-84 "Laya in Harikatha" by Brahmashri T. S. Balakrishna Sastrigal
- 23-8-85 "Laya in Veda Madtraas" by Brahmasri B. S. Shivaswamy
- 18-7-86 "Laya in Bharathanatya" by Lalitha Srinivasan and Manu Srinivasan
- 18-9-86 "Laya in Dasara Krithigalu" by Prof. M. Rajagopalacharya
- 18-2-87 "Laya in Krithis of Thyagaraja" by S. Usha Char, U.S.A.
- 25-2-87 "Laya in Stage Music" by R. Paramasivan
- 31-7-87 "Innovations in Taala" by Dr. M. Balamurali Krishna
- 21-8-87 Satyamurthy Centenary Lecture by Nirumale Sisters
- 23-1-88 Electronic Tabala by Raj Narayan
- 21-5-88 "Laya in Neraval" by P. S. Vasantha
- 13-12-88 "Rhythm Composer" by Balasubramanyam
- 21-3-89 "Curative aspects of Rhythm" by Vemu Mukunda
- 25-8-90 "Tala and Laya" Illustrated Lecture by Veena Dr. S. Balachander

30-5-90	Lecture Demonstration "Intricacies of Laya" by Lalgudi G. Jayaraman
31-5-90	Birth Centenary of Kanjeevaram Nayana Pillai
27-12-90	125th Jayanthi of Mysore Vasudevacharya
31-12-90	"Birth Centenary of Papanasam Sivan"
22-3-91	"Thyagaraja Ramayana" - T. N. Padmanabhan,
27 to 31-5	-1992 Birth Centenary of Panchakshari Gawai
1993	Birth Centenary of Mayuram Viswanatha Sastri

SEMINARS	S AND OTHERS
30-5 <b>-</b> 95	"Reference to Laya in Kannada Literature" by Ramaa Bennur "Tala and Laya in Music" by T. R. Subramanyam, Delhi (Printed in Lecture Jewels casket)
31-5-83	"Memories of a Mediocre Man" by Late S. Y. Krishnaswamy, ICS (Book Released)
26-2-85 27-2-85	International Mini Drum Festival with ICCR at Town Hall
31-5-83	Palani Krishna lyer Commemoration day - Symposium ол "Terracota Musical Art"
21-1-88 } 23-1-88 }	Pallavi Seminar.
30-5-89	Symposium on "Intricacies of Laya" T. R. Subramanpam, A. V. Anand, K. S. Krishnamurthy, Nagavalli, Chaired by R. K. Srikantan.
27-5-90	Release of Book "Ashtothara Shatha Taalas" R. Chandrasekharalah

- R. R. Keshavamurthy, Dr. M. Surya Prasad, Bangalore K. Venkataram
- "Future of Classical Music" Dr. V, Doreswamy lyengar, R. K. Srikantan 29-9-90
- 26-5-92 ) Seminar on "Problems of mutual appreciation of Karnatak Hindustani 27-5-92 \ System of Music"

#### STUDY CIRCLES

22-12-88 & 23-12-88 Rare Varnas directed by B. M. Sundaram 13-3-89 to 23-3-89 Compositions of Kanaka Dasa directed by R. K. Srikantan 20-9-89 to 29-9-89 Compositions of Vadiraja directed by R. K. Srikantan

8-11-89 to 14-11-89 4 andling of Vadiraja directed bs Anoor S. Ramakrishna

16 - 22-1-92 13 - 23-1-93 Abhayamba Navavarana Krithis by R. K. Srikantan

1993 Lalgudi Krithi by Lalgudi G. Jasaraman

#### PUBLICATIONS RELEASED

1-6-86	"Great Layavaadyakaaraas of Karnatak Music" by B. M. Sundaram
31-5-87	"The Art and Science of Traditional Tabla" by Pandi Nikhil Ghosh (Out of Print)
1-6-87	"Reference to Taala Vaadyaas in Kannada Literature" by B.V.K. Sastry
31-7-87	"TAALA SANGRAHA" Compilation of data for over 1020 Taalas by B. M. Sundaram
1-6-88	"Psychology of Laya" by Prof. S. K. Ramachandra Rao (Out of Print) "Tala dasa Pranas" by Dr. S. R. Janakiraman (Out of Print)
4-9-88	Lecture Jewels Casket (Compilation of Palghat Mani Memorial Lecture)
24-9-88	"Chandassinalli Taala Layagalu" by Prof. M. Rajagopalacharya
30-5-89	"Devotional Music" by Late P. V. Rao
28-5-90	"Pallavigalu" by R. K. Srikantan
28-5-90	"Kanakadasara Keerthanegalu" with notation by R. K. Srikantan
30-5-90	"Yakshagaana datti Taalagalu" by Hosthota Manjunatha Bhatt
31-5-90	Kancheepuram Nayana Pillai by B. M. Sundaram
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26-5-91	"Manipuri Taala System" by Guru Bipin Singh and Darshana Jhaveri
31-5-91	"Comparative study of Hindustani and Karnataka Tala system" - by T. V. Gopalkrishnan.
31-5-92	Decennial Celebrations - Lectures
31-5-92	Problems of Mutual appreciation of Hindustani Karnatak Music

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29, 5th Trust Cross Street, Mandavelipakkam, Madras - 28

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Jointly with the Percussive Arts Cantre, (Regd.) which brings out a souvenir on the occasion of the birth centanary celabrations of Mayuram Viswanatha Sastry, solicit your valuable patronage and promotion of the valuable cause as also of T. R. Vaithisvaran, Chartared Accountant, who has also authored similar dedicated works.

The following publications edited, printed and published by the founder have been dedicated to the TEEARVEE TRUST copies of which are available for sale.

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- 1. Viswa Mathura Kirthani a selected collection of the dedicated Bhava oriented compositions of intrinsic musical worth of Mayuram Viswanatha Sastrigal from his various dedicated works as Murugan Madhura Keerthanaa, Siva Sakthi Madhura Keerthanai, Hari Madhura Keerthanai etc.,
  - 2. Thirukkural Maddura Keerthanal Parts | & II.
  - 3. Bharath Bhajan.

#### By T. R. Vaithisvaran

- 1. Ramatpana Geetha Puja Keerthanaigal
- 2. Ramarpana Jeeviya Keerthanaigal
- 3. Ramarpana Ramayana Keerthanaigal



Tavil Wizard Late Sri Needamangalam MEENAKSHI SUNDARAM PILLAI Birth Centenary Celebrated on 18-11-1993